

United States Senate

SELECT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS
HART SENATE OFFICE BUILDING, ROOM 220
SECOND AND CONSTITUTION AVENUE, NE
WASHINGTON, DC 20510-6425

MEMORANDUM

From: Ethics Committee Staff
Subject: Qualified Blind Trusts
Date: June 2012

The sample blind trust agreement attached to this memorandum is made available by the staff of the Select Committee on Ethics for use by Senate Members, officers, employees, and their attorneys when drafting proposed trust agreements to be submitted for certification pursuant to § 102(f)(3) of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, as amended. In any case in which the use of a blind trust is contemplated, we recommend that the Committee staff be consulted as early as possible.

Under the statute, a trust agreement is not recognized as creating a blind trust for any purpose under Federal law unless it has been approved by this Committee prior to its execution. No form language should be unqualifiedly relied upon. Each provision of the sample trust agreement should be considered in connection with the circumstances of the particular case and modified to the extent that may be appropriate. However, many of the provisions are required by statute and therefore must be included in a proposed trust in order for it to be approved by the Committee.

The certification of independence for proposed trustees should be executed in the attached form. Additionally, information should be submitted to the Committee respecting the relationship between the Grantor, his or her family members, and the proposed trustee and any proposed investment advisor for their consideration in approving the individuals as truly independent. Prospective trustees or their representatives should contact the Committee staff to discuss the procedures and legal requirements concerning blind trust communication restrictions and administration prior to the certification of the trust.

TRUST AGREEMENT

THIS TRUST AGREEMENT made and entered into this _____ day of _____, 201___, between _____ whose home address is _____, hereinafter called the Grantor, and _____ of _____, whose business address is _____, hereinafter called the Trustee.

WITNESSETH

GRANTOR is a United States Senator for the State of _____. To avoid any conflict of interest, or appearance of any such conflict, which may arise from his duties and powers in such office and any other office to which he may subsequently be appointed to the extent provided for by section 102(f)(4)(A) of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978 (Pub. L. 95-521, as amended) [hereinafter referred to as the "Act"], Grantor hereby creates a trust to be administered in accordance with the requirements of the Act, which shall become effective on the date this agreement bears.

The Trustee is an eligible person, as specified in Section 102(f)(3)(A) who meets the requirements of such section.

Grantor, therefore, hereby delivers to the Trustee, and the Trustee hereby acknowledges receipt of, the property listed in the annexed Schedule A, subject to the provisions of this Trust and the Act, and other applicable Federal laws.

The primary purpose of this Trust is to entrust to the Trustee decisions as to when and to what extent the original assets of the Trust are to be sold or disposed of and in what investments the proceeds of sale are to be reinvested, without any participation in, or knowledge of, such decisions by any interested person. Accordingly, the Grantor and the Trustee agree as follows:

FIRST: (A) This Trust shall terminate upon the first to occur of the following -- (1) Grantor's ceasing for any reason to serve as a U.S. Senator and in any other position to which he may have been subsequently appointed or elected in the Federal Government and Grantor thereafter giving Trustee written notice directing that this Trust be terminated; or (2) Grantor's death or incompetence. The period between the date of this agreement and the termination of the Trust shall be called the "Trust Term".

(B) Notwithstanding Paragraph (A) of this Article FIRST, this Trust agreement may in addition be terminated through revocation.

SECOND: The Trustee shall administer this trust in accordance with the requirements of the Act and, in the exercise of its authority and discretion to manage and control the assets of this Trust shall not consult or notify any interested party.

THIRD: (A) Each asset listed in the annexed Schedule A is free of any restriction

with respect to its transfer or sale, except as fully described in such Schedule A, and none of the assets listed are prohibited by any law or regulation.

(B) During the Trust Term, the interested parties shall not pledge, mortgage, or otherwise encumber their interests in the property held in trust hereunder.

FOURTH:

The Trustee shall not knowingly or negligently disclose to the public or to any interested party any information as to the acquisition, retention, or disposition of any particular securities or other Trust property; except that, the Trustee shall promptly notify the Grantor, the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics, and the Secretary of the Senate, Office of Public Records when the holdings of a particular asset transferred to the Trust by any interested party have been completely disposed of or when the value of that asset becomes less than \$1,000.

FIFTH:

The income tax return of the Trust shall be prepared by the Trustee or his designee, and such return and any information relating thereto (other than the Trust income summarized in appropriate categories necessary to complete an interested party's tax return), shall not be disclosed to the public or to any interested party. To effectuate the provisions of this Article FIFTH, the Trustee shall use its best efforts to provide the interested party, promptly after the close of each taxable year of the Trust during the Trust Term, with that information concerning the Trust, including information on income, expenses, capital gains and capital losses, which is necessary for the interested party to prepare and file tax returns required by the laws of the United States and the laws of any State, district or political subdivision; provided however, that in no event shall the Trustee disclose publicly or to any interested party any information whatsoever which might identify the securities or other property which comprise the assets of the Trust or identify the securities or other property which have been sold from the assets of the Trust.

SIXTH:

An interested party shall not receive any report on the holdings and sources of income of the Trust other than provided by Article FOURTH of this trust; except that the Trustee shall --

(A) Make quarterly reports of the total cash value of such interested party's interest in the Trust,

(B) Report the net income or loss of the Trust and make other reports necessary to enable the interested party to complete an individual tax return required by law (in accordance with Article FIFTH of this Trust), and

(C) Provide an annual report for purposes of section 102(a)(1) and section 102(d)(1) of the Act and Senate Rule 34 of the aggregate amount of the Trust's value and income attributable to the beneficial interest in the Trust of

such interested party, categorized in accordance with the provisions of such sections and Rule.

- SEVENTH:** There shall be no direct or indirect communication between an interested party and the Trustee with respect to the Trust unless --
- (A) It relates to a request for a distribution from the Trust of cash or other unspecified assets of the trust, or
 - (B) The communication is in writing and is filed by the person initiating the communication at the office of the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics within five days of the communication, and it relates only --
 - (1) To the general financial interest and needs of the interested party (including, but not limited to, an interest in maximizing income or long-term capital gain),
 - (2) To the notification of the Trustee of a law or regulation subsequently applicable to the reporting individual which prohibits the interested party from holding an asset, which notification directs that the asset not be held by the Trust, or
 - (3) To directions to the Trustee to sell all of an asset initially placed in the Trust by an interested party which in the determination of the Grantor creates a conflict of interest or the appearance thereof due to the subsequent assumption of duties by the Grantor (but any such direction is not required).

EIGHTH: The interested parties shall not take any action to obtain, and shall take appropriate action to avoid receiving, information with respect to the holdings of, and the sources of income of, the Trust, including obtaining a copy of any Trust tax return filed by the Trustee or any information relating thereto, except for the reports and information specified in Article SIXTH of this Trust.

- NINTH:** The Trustee shall not knowingly and willfully, or negligently --
- (A) Disclose any information to any interested party with respect to this Trust that may not be disclosed pursuant to any provision or requirement of Title I of the Act or this Trust,
 - (B) Acquire any holding the ownership of which is prohibited by, or not in accordance with the terms of, this Trust, including the acceptance of any contribution in cash or in kind to the trust from an individual other than the Grantor,
 - (C) Solicit advice from any interested party with respect to this Trust, which

solicitation is prohibited by any provision or requirement of Title I of the Act or this Trust, or

(D) Fail to file any document required by Title I of the Act.

TENTH: The Grantor shall not knowingly and willfully, or negligently --

(A) Solicit or receive any information with respect to this Trust that may not be disclosed pursuant to any provision or requirement of Title I of the Act or this Trust, or

(B) Fail to file any document required by Title I of the Act.

ELEVENTH Subject to such amounts as the Trustee may from time to time reserve for the payment of such income taxes as may be due and payable by the Trust, and for payment of expenses and compensation as provided for in this Trust, during the Trust Term the Trustee shall pay to the Grantor \$__ at the beginning of each month.

TWELFTH: In addition to the rights, duties, and powers conferred upon the Trustee by law, the Trustee shall have the following powers, rights, and discretion with respect to any Trust property held by him:

(A) To sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of the property in such manner and upon such terms as the Trustee in its sole discretion shall deem appropriate;

(B) Except as limited by specific enumeration in this Trust agreement or subsequent notification pursuant to Article SEVENTH, paragraph (B)(2), to invest and reinvest the principal and any undistributed income, in property of any kind;

(C) Except as limited by specific enumeration in this Trust agreement, to participate in any reorganization, consolidation, merger, or dissolution of any corporation having stocks, bonds or other securities which may be held at any time, to receive and hold any property which may be allocated or distributed to it by reason of participation in any such reorganization, consolidation, merger, or dissolution;

(D) To exercise all conversion, subscription, voting, and other rights of whatsoever nature pertaining to any such property and to grant proxies, discretionary, or otherwise, with respect thereto,

(E) To elect, appoint, and remove directors of any corporation, the stock of which shall constitute Trust property, and to act through its nominee as a director or officer of any such corporation;

(F) Except as limited by specific enumeration in this Trust agreement, to manage, control, operate, convert, reconvert, invest, reinvest, sell, exchange, lease, mortgage, grant a security interest in, pledge, pool, or otherwise encumber and deal with the property of this Trust for Trust purposes and in behalf of the Trust to the same extent and with the same powers that any individual would have with respect to his own property and funds (but such actions may not take into account any interests of an interested party or other individual outside of those interests held by the Trust);

(G) Except as limited by specific enumeration in this Trust agreement, to borrow money from any person or corporation (including the Trustee hereunder) and for the purpose of securing the payment thereof, to pledge, mortgage, or otherwise encumber any and all such Trust property for Trust purposes upon such terms, covenants, and conditions as it may deem proper and also to extend the time of payment of any loans or encumbrances which at any time may be encumbrances on any such Trust property irrespective of by whom the same were made or where the obligations may or should ultimately be borne on such terms, covenants, and conditions as it may deem proper (but such actions may not take into account any interests of an interested party or other individual outside of those interests held by the Trust);

(H) To register any property belonging to the Trust in the name of its nominee, or to hold the same unregistered, or in such form that title shall pass by delivery;

(I) To abandon, settle, compromise, extend, renew, modify, adjust, or submit to arbitration in whole or in part and without the order or decree of any court any and all claims whether such claims shall increase or decrease the assets held under this Trust agreement;

(J) To determine whether or to what extent receipts should be deemed income or principal, whether or to what extent expenditures should be charged against principal or income, and what other adjustments should be made between principal and income, provided that such adjustments shall not conflict with well-settled rules for the determination of principal and income adjustments, or the Uniform Principal and Income Act, if in effect in the State of _____;

(K) To determine whether or not to amortize bonds purchased at a premium;

(L) Except to the extent otherwise expressly provided in this Trust agreement, to make distributions to or at the request of an interested party in kind or in cash or partly in each and for such purposes to fix, insofar as legally permissible, the value of any property;

(M) To pay such persons employed by the Trustee to assist it in the administration of the Trust, including investment counsel, accountants, and those engaged for assistance in preparation of tax returns, such sums as the Trustee deems to be reasonable compensation for the services rendered by such persons. Such persons may rely upon and execute the written instructions of the Trustee, and shall not be obliged to inquire into the propriety thereof;

(N) No person may be employed or consulted by the Trustee to assist it in any capacity in the administration of the Trust or the management and control of Trust assets, including investment counsel, investment advisers, accountants, and those engaged for assistance in preparation of tax returns, unless --

(1) if any such employment or consultation is known to any interested party, the person is a signatory to this Trust instrument as a party, subject to the prior approval of the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics,

(2) such person, under all the facts and circumstances, would be determined to be independent of any interested party with respect to the trust arrangement pursuant to the requirements of 102(f)(3)(A)(ii),

(3) such person is instructed by the Trustee to make no disclosure to the public or to any interested party which might identify the securities or other property which comprise the assets of the Trust or identify securities or other property which have been sold from the assets of the Trust, or of any other information which may not be disclosed by the Trustee, and

(4) such person is instructed by the Trustee to have no direct communication with any interested party, and that any indirect communication with an interested party shall be made only through the Trustee pursuant to Article SEVENTH of this Trust;

(5) except as specifically limited in this Trust agreement, to do all such acts, take all such proceedings, and exercise all such rights and privileges, although not otherwise specifically mentioned in this Article TWELFTH, with relation to any such Trust property, as if the Trustee were the absolute owner thereof, and in connection therewith to make, execute, and deliver any instruments and to enter into any covenants or agreements binding the Trust.

THIRTEENTH: The Trustee shall not at any time be held liable for any action taken or not taken or for any loss or depreciation of the value of any property held in the Trust whether due to an error of judgment or otherwise where the Trustee has exercised good faith and ordinary diligence in the exercise of its duties such as would have been exercised by a prudent man.

FOURTEENTH: No Trustee hereunder shall be required, in any jurisdiction, to furnish any bond or other security, or to obtain the approval of any court before applying, distributing, selling, or otherwise dealing with property.

FIFTEENTH: Except as provided in Article SIXTH of this Trust, the Trustee shall make no accounting to the Grantor until the date of termination of this Trust, and, at such time, it shall be required to make full and proper accounting and turn over to the Grantor all assets of the Trust then held by it the said Trustee.

SIXTEENTH: The Trustee shall be compensated in accordance with the table in the annexed Schedule B, or as provided for by the laws of the State of _____.

SEVENTEENTH: The Trustee (and any substitute or successor) shall have the right, by a duly acknowledged instrument delivered to the Grantor to resign as Trustee in which event the Grantor shall designate and appoint a substitute or successor Trustee (subject to the prior written approval of the U.S. Senate Select Committee on Ethics) in his place and stead, which shall have all of the rights, powers, discretions, and duties conferred or imposed hereunder upon the original Trustee.

EIGHTEENTH: Any amendment of the terms of this Trust Agreement, including the appointment of a substitute or successor Trustee, shall require the prior written approval of the Committee, upon a showing of necessity and appropriateness unless it relates to the testamentary provisions of this trust. Any such substitute or successor Trustee shall have all of the rights, powers, discretions, and duties conferred or imposed hereunder upon the original Trustee.

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The term “interested party” as used in this Trust means the Grantor, his spouse, any minor or dependent child, and their representatives.

The validity, construction, and administration of this Trust shall be governed by the Act (and regulations thereunder) and the laws of the State of _____.

Dated this _____ day of _____, 201__.

Grantor

The above Trust is accepted this _____ day of _____, 201__.

Trustee

By: _____

(title)

**CERTIFICATION OF INDEPENDENCE
OF TRUSTEE OF QUALIFIED BLIND TRUST**

Trust Name _____

With respect to the trust of _____ (Grantor) which has been submitted to the Select Committee on Ethics of the United States Senate for approval as a blind trust pursuant to § 102(f) of the Ethics in Government Act of 1978, as amended [“the Act”], the undersigned proposed Trustee of such trust, or the person in addition to the Trustee who is designated in the trust instrument as an investment adviser, or an officer or employee of the undersigned, is eligible to serve in such a capacity in accordance with § 102(f)(3)(A) of the Act:

1. The undersigned is:
 - () a financial institution;
 - () an attorney;
 - () a certified public accountant;
 - () a broker under the definition set forth in § 3(a)(4) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(4)); or
 - () an investment advisor who, other than with respect to his or her involvement with this trust, is generally involved in his or her role as such an advisor in the management or control of trusts.

2. The undersigned and any other entity designated in the trust instrument to perform fiduciary duties:
 - (a) Is independent of and not associated with any interested party so that the trustee or other person cannot be controlled or influenced in the administration of the trust by any interested party (an “interested party” is defined in § 102(f)(3)(E) of the Act);
 - (b) Is not and has not been an employee of or affiliated with any interested party and is not a partner of, or involved in any joint venture or other investment with, any interested party; and
 - (c) Is not a relative of any interested party (a “relative” is defined in § 109(16) of the Act).

3. The undersigned certifies that any officer or employee of the undersigned person or entity who is involved in the management or control of the trust:
 - (a) Is independent of and not associated with any interested party so that such officer or employee cannot be controlled or influenced in the administration of the trust by any interested party;
 - (b) Is not a partner of, or involved in any joint venture or other investment with, any interested party; and
 - (c) Is not a relative of any interested party.

Certified by _____ Date _____

Name of Trustee _____

Address _____

December 2010

The following is the language of the qualified blind trust provisions of the public financial disclosure requirements of Title I of the Ethics in Government Act, as amended. For a copy of the full text of the Act, contact the Senate Ethics Committee.

Section 102(f)(2) – (7)

- (2) A reporting individual need not report the holdings of or the source of income from any of the holdings of--
- (A) any qualified blind trust (as defined in paragraph (3));
 - (B) a trust--
 - (i) which was not created directly by such individual, his spouse, or any dependent child, and
 - (ii) the holdings or sources of income of which such individual, his spouse, and any dependent child have no knowledge of; or
 - (C) an entity described under the provisions of paragraph (8), but such individual shall report the category of the amount of income received by him, his spouse, or any dependent child from the trust or other entity under subsection (a)(1)(B) of this section.
- (3) For purposes of this subsection, the term "qualified blind trust" includes any trust in which a reporting individual, his spouse, or any minor or dependent child has a beneficial interest in the principal or income, and which meets the following requirements:
- (A) (i) The trustee of the trust and any other entity designated in the trust instrument to perform fiduciary duties is a financial institution, an attorney, a certified public accountant, a broker, or an investment advisor who--
 - (I) is independent of and not associated with any interested party so that the trustee or other person cannot be controlled or influenced in the administration of the trust by any interested party; and
 - (II) is not and has not been an employee of or affiliated with any interested party and is not a partner of, or involved in any joint venture or other investment with, any interested party; and
 - (III) is not a relative of any interested party.
 - (ii) Any officer or employee of a trustee or other entity who is involved in the management or control of the trust--
 - (I) is independent of and not associated with any interested party so that such officer or employee cannot be controlled or influenced in the administration of the trust by any interested party;
 - (II) is not a partner of, or involved in any joint venture or other investment with, any interested party; and
 - (III) is not a relative of any interested party.
 - (B) Any asset transferred to the trust by an interested party is free of any restriction with respect to its transfer or sale unless such restriction is expressly approved by the supervising ethics office of the reporting individual.
 - (C) The trust instrument which establishes the trust provides that--
 - (i) except to the extent provided in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph, the trustee in the exercise of his authority and discretion to manage and control the assets of the trust shall not consult or notify any interested party;
 - (ii) the trust shall not contain any asset the holding of which by an interested party is prohibited by any law or regulation;
 - (iii) the trustee shall promptly notify the reporting individual and his supervising ethics office when the holdings of any particular asset transferred to the trust by any interested party are disposed of or when the value of such holding is less than \$ 1,000;
 - (iv) the trust tax return shall be prepared by the trustee or his designee, and such return and any information relating thereto (other than the trust income summarized in appropriate categories necessary to complete an interested party's tax return), shall not be disclosed to any interested party;
 - (v) an interested party shall not receive any report on the holdings and sources of income of the trust, except a report at the end of each calendar quarter with respect to the total cash value of the interest of the interested party in the trust or the net income or loss of the trust or any reports necessary to enable the interested party to complete an individual tax return required by law or to provide the information required by subsection (a)(1) of this section, but such report shall not identify any asset or holding;
 - (vi) except for communications which solely consist of requests for distributions of cash or other unspecified assets of the trust, there shall be no direct or indirect communication between the trustee and an interested party with

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respect to the trust unless such communication is in writing and unless it relates only (I) to the general financial interest and needs of the interested party (including, but not limited to, an interest in maximizing income or long-term capital gain), (II) to the notification of the trustee of a law or regulation subsequently applicable to the reporting individual which prohibits the interested party from holding an asset, which notification directs that the asset not be held by the trust, or (III) to directions to the trustee to sell all of an asset initially placed in the trust by an interested party which in the determination of the reporting individual creates a conflict of interest or the appearance thereof due to the subsequent assumption of duties by the reporting individual (but nothing herein shall require any such direction); and

(vii) the interested parties shall make no effort to obtain information with respect to the holdings of the trust, including obtaining a copy of any trust tax return filed or any information relating thereto except as otherwise provided in this subsection.

(D) The proposed trust instrument and the proposed trustee is approved by the reporting individual's supervising ethics office.

(E) For purposes of this subsection, "interested party" means a reporting individual, his spouse, and any minor or dependent child; "broker" has the meaning set forth in section 3(a)(4) of the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78c(a)(4)); and "investment adviser" includes any investment adviser who, as determined under regulations prescribed by the supervising ethics office, is generally involved in his role as such an adviser in the management or control of trusts.

(F) Any trust qualified by a supervising ethics office before the effective date of title II of the Ethics Reform Act of 1989 shall continue to be governed by the law and regulations in effect immediately before such effective date.

(4) (A) An asset placed in a trust by an interested party shall be considered a financial interest of the reporting individual, for the purposes of any applicable conflict of interest statutes, regulations, or rules of the Federal Government (including *section 208 of title 18, United States Code*), until such time as the reporting individual is notified by the trustee that such asset has been disposed of, or has a value of less than \$ 1,000.

(B) (i) The provisions of subparagraph (A) shall not apply with respect to a trust created for the benefit of a reporting individual, or the spouse, dependent child, or minor child of such a person, if the supervising ethics office for such reporting individual finds that--

(I) the assets placed in the trust consist of a well-diversified portfolio of readily marketable securities;

(II) none of the assets consist of securities of entities having substantial activities in the area of the reporting individual's primary area of responsibility;

(III) the trust instrument prohibits the trustee, notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs (3)(C)(iii) and (iv) of this subsection, from making public or informing any interested party of the sale of any securities;

(IV) the trustee is given power of attorney, notwithstanding the provisions of paragraph (3)(C)(v) of this subsection, to prepare on behalf of any interested party the personal income tax returns and similar returns which may contain information relating to the trust; and

(V) except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, the trust instrument provides (or in the case of a trust established prior to the effective date of this Act which by its terms does not permit amendment, the trustee, the reporting individual, and any other interested party agree in writing) that the trust shall be administered in accordance with the requirements of this subsection and the trustee of such trust meets the requirements of paragraph (3)(A).

(ii) In any instance covered by subparagraph (B) in which the reporting individual is an individual whose nomination is being considered by a congressional committee, the reporting individual shall inform the congressional committee considering his nomination before or during the period of such individual's confirmation hearing of his intention to comply with this paragraph.

(5) (A) The reporting individual shall, within thirty days after a qualified blind trust is approved by his supervising ethics office, file with such office a copy of--

(i) the executed trust instrument of such trust (other than those provisions which relate to the testamentary disposition of the trust assets), and

(ii) a list of the assets which were transferred to such trust, including the category of value of each asset as determined under subsection (d) of this section.

This subparagraph shall not apply with respect to a trust meeting the requirements for being considered a qualified blind trust under paragraph (7) of this subsection.

(B) The reporting individual shall, within thirty days of transferring an asset (other than cash) to a previously established qualified blind trust, notify his supervising ethics office of the identity of each such asset and the category of value of each asset as determined under subsection (d) of this section.

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(C) Within thirty days of the dissolution of a qualified blind trust, a reporting individual shall--
(i) notify his supervising ethics office of such dissolution, and
(ii) file with such office a copy of a list of the assets of the trust at the time of such dissolution and the category of value under subsection (d) of this section of each such asset.

(D) Documents filed under subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C) of this paragraph and the lists provided by the trustee of assets placed in the trust by an interested party which have been sold shall be made available to the public in the same manner as a report is made available under section 105 [5 USCS Appx. § 105] and the provisions of that section shall apply with respect to such documents and lists.

(E) A copy of each written communication with respect to the trust under paragraph (3)(C)(vi) shall be filed by the person initiating the communication with the reporting individual's supervising ethics office within five days of the date of the communication.

(6) (A) A trustee of a qualified blind trust shall not knowingly and willfully, or negligently, (i) disclose any information to an interested party with respect to such trust that may not be disclosed under paragraph (3) of this subsection; (ii) acquire any holding the ownership of which is prohibited by the trust instrument; (iii) solicit advice from any interested party with respect to such trust, which solicitation is prohibited by paragraph (3) of this subsection or the trust agreement; or (iv) fail to file any document required by this subsection.

(B) A reporting individual shall not knowingly and willfully, or negligently, (i) solicit or receive any information with respect to a qualified blind trust of which he is an interested party that may not be disclosed under paragraph (3)(C) of this subsection or (ii) fail to file any document required by this subsection.

(C) **[Caution: For inflation-adjusted civil monetary penalties, see 28 CFR 85.3.]**

(i) The Attorney General may bring a civil action in any appropriate United States district court against any individual who knowingly and willfully violates the provisions of subparagraph (A) or (B) of this paragraph. The court in which such action is brought may assess against such individual a civil penalty in any amount not to exceed \$ 10,000.

(ii) The Attorney General may bring a civil action in any appropriate United States district court against any individual who negligently violates the provisions of subparagraph (A) or (B) of this paragraph. The court in which such action is brought may assess against such individual a civil penalty in any amount not to exceed \$ 5,000.

(7) Any trust may be considered to be a qualified blind trust if--

(A) the trust instrument is amended to comply with the requirements of paragraph (3) or, in the case of a trust instrument which does not by its terms permit amendment, the trustee, the reporting individual, and any other interested party agree in writing that the trust shall be administered in accordance with the requirements of this subsection and the trustee of such trust meets the requirements of paragraph (3)(A); except that in the case of any interested party who is a dependent child, a parent or guardian of such child may execute the agreement referred to in this subparagraph;

(B) a copy of the trust instrument (except testamentary provisions) and a copy of the agreement referred to in subparagraph (A), and a list of the assets held by the trust at the time of approval by the supervising ethics office, including the category of value of each asset as determined under subsection (d) of this section, are filed with such office and made available to the public as provided under paragraph (5)(D) of this subsection; and

(C) the supervising ethics office determines that approval of the trust arrangement as a qualified blind trust is in the particular case appropriate to assure compliance with applicable laws and regulations.