

United States Senate

SELECT COMMITTEE ON ETHICS

Annual Report of the Select Committee on Ethics 119th Congress, Second Session

January 31, 2026

The Honest Leadership and Open Government Act of 2007 (the Act) calls for the Select Committee on Ethics of the United States Senate to issue an annual report no later than January 31st of each year providing information in certain categories describing its activities for the preceding year. Reported below is the information describing the Committee's activities in 2025 in the categories set forth in the Act:

(1) The number of alleged violations of Senate rules received from any source, including the number raised by a Senator or staff of the Committee – **181**. (In addition, 5 alleged violations from previous years were carried into 2025.)

(2) The number of alleged violations that were dismissed –

(A) For lack of subject matter jurisdiction or in which, even if the allegations in the complaint are true, no violation of Senate rules would exist: **150**.

(B) Because they failed to provide sufficient facts as to any material violation of the Senate rules beyond mere allegation or assertion: **10**.

(3) The number of alleged violations for which the Committee staff conducted a preliminary inquiry: **27**. (This figure includes 5 matters from previous years carried into 2025.)

(4) The number of alleged violations for which the Committee staff conducted a preliminary inquiry that resulted in an adjudicatory review: **0**.

(5) The number of alleged violations for which the Committee staff conducted a preliminary inquiry and the Committee dismissed the matter for lack of substantial merit or because it was inadvertent, technical or otherwise of a *de minimis* nature: **18**.

(6) The number of alleged violations for which the Committee staff conducted a preliminary inquiry and the Committee issued private or public letters of admonition: **0**.

(7) The number of matters resulting in a disciplinary sanction: **0**.

(8) Any other information deemed by the Committee to be appropriate to describe its activities in the previous year:

- In 2025, the Committee staff conducted **20 Member and office campaign activity briefings; 26 employee code of conduct training sessions; 3 public financial disclosure clinics, seminars, and webinars; 32 ethics seminars and customized briefings for Member DC offices, state offices, and Senate committees; and 1 private sector ethics briefing.**
- In 2025, the Committee staff handled approximately **12,974 inquiries (via telephone and email)** for ethics advice and guidance.
- In 2025, the Committee wrote approximately **1,023 ethics advisory letters and responses** including, but not limited to, **822 travel and gifts matters** (Senate Rule 35) and **143 conflict of interest matters** (Senate Rule 37).
- In 2025, the Committee received **4,485 public financial disclosure reports including periodic transaction reports.**